



**MIKES METROLOGY**

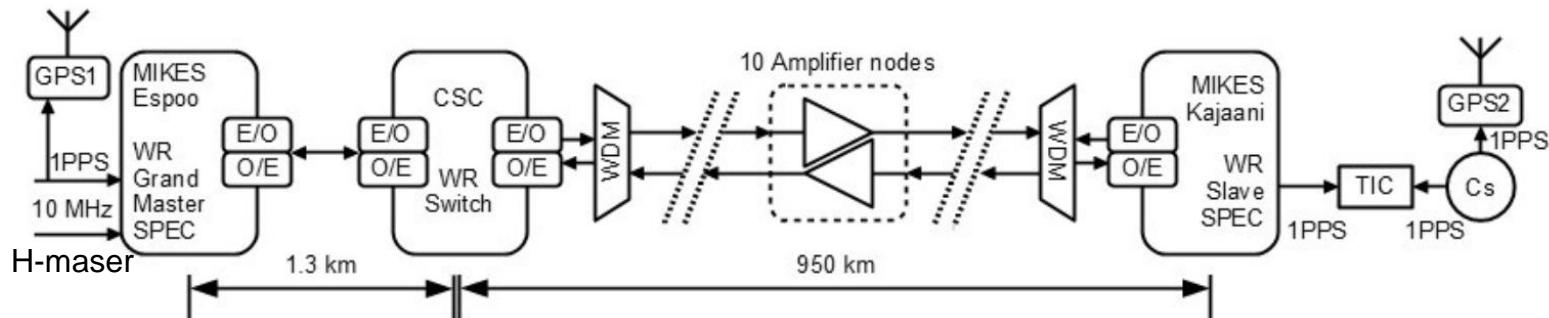
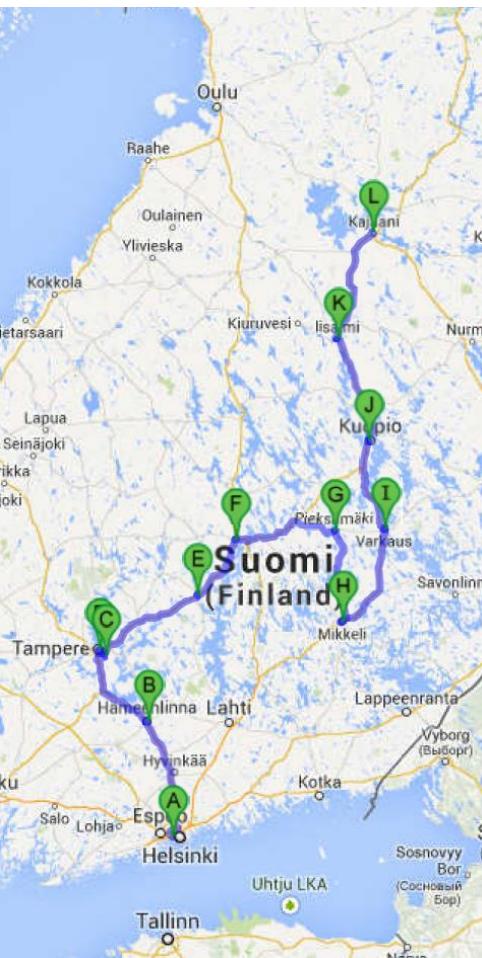
# **White Rabbit in Time & Frequency Metrology**

**Anders Wallin**

**White Rabbit Workshop  
2016-03-15, Amsterdam**

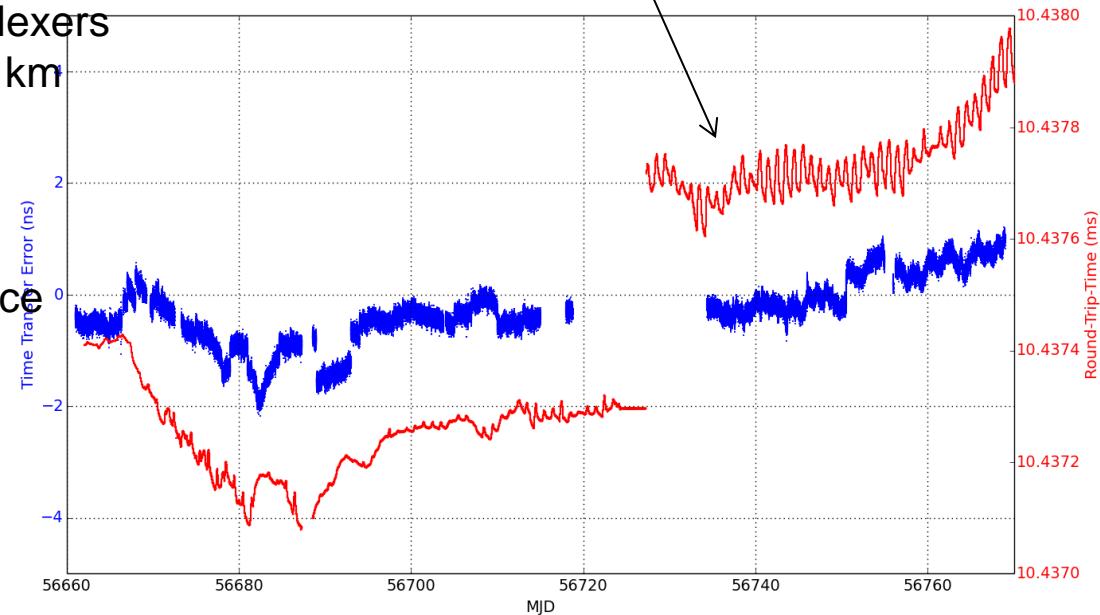
- Long(est?) WR link
- Fiber asymmetry and calibration
- Stability measurements
- Other activities

# Espoo Kajaani link now permanent for data-transfer and time-transfer



- bidirectional duplex SFPs and link
- 10 km ~ 1000 km link length
- 10.4 millisecond round trip
- Uplink – downlink = ~4 us
- 12 amplifiers/multiplexers
- Longest span ~140 km

Sergio's comments on servo slew-rate!



## Issues:

- Network maintenance changes asymmetry
- Stability limited by Cs-clock and GPS-PPP

# 10.4 ms RTT



```
WR PTP Core Sync Monitor v 1.0
Esc = exit

TAI Time: Fri, Aug 16, 2013, 13:55:37

wrui1: Link up (RX: 4290, TX: 1916), mode: WR Slave Locked Calibrated

Synchronization status:

Servo state: TRACK_PHASE
Phase tracking: 0
Synchronization source: wrui1
Aux clock status: 0:disabled

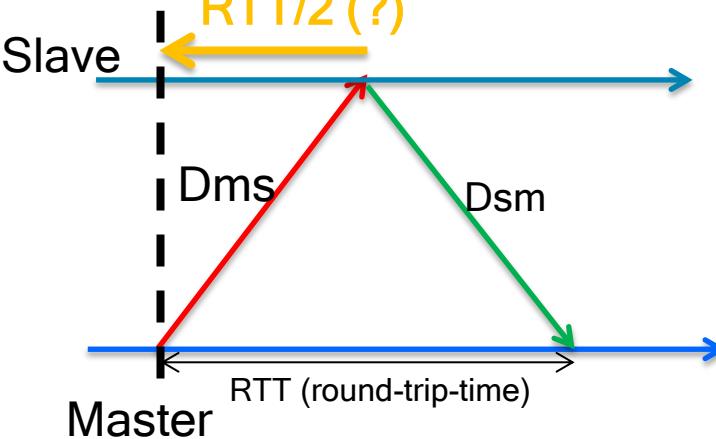
Timing parameters:

Round-trip time (mu): 10445954558 ps
Master-slave delay: 5223650621 ps
Master PHY delays: TX: 0 ps, RX: 175200 ps
Slave PHY delays: TX: 46407 ps, RX: 169443 ps
Total link asymmetry: -1346684 ps
Cable rtt delay: 10445563508 ps
Clock offset: 0 ps
Phase setpoint: 235 ps
Skew: -4 ps
Manual phase adjustment: 0 ps
Update counter: 943
--█
```

# Fiber asymmetry

Remember the Dutch wheel !

RTT/2 (?)



<http://www.ohwr.org/documents/213>

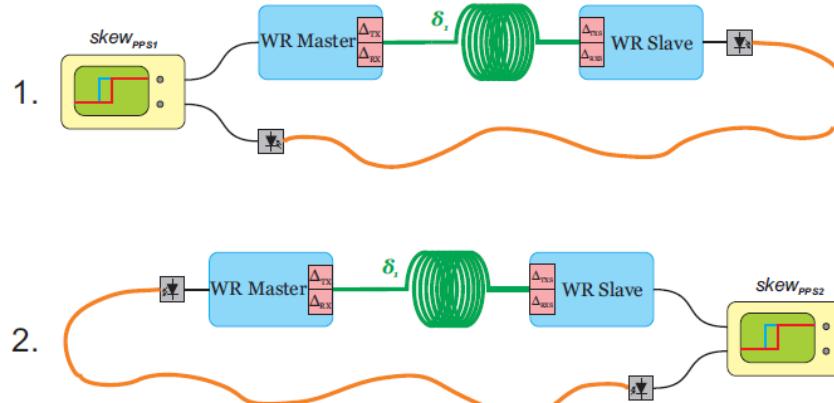
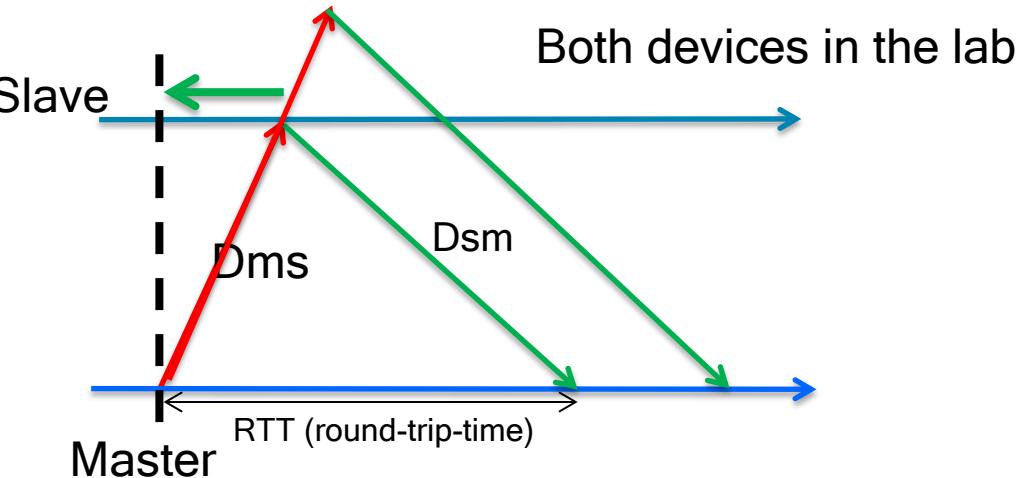


Figure 6: Measuring 1-PPS offset using a loop-back fiber

Alternatives:

- Transportable clock
- Parallel verification by e.g. GPS-PPP
- Other?

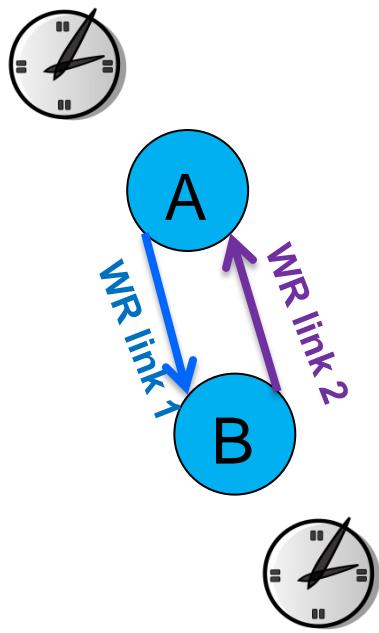
Calibrating an unknown asymmetric link:

15/03/2016 "Let's first assume we have a parallel symmetric link"...!?

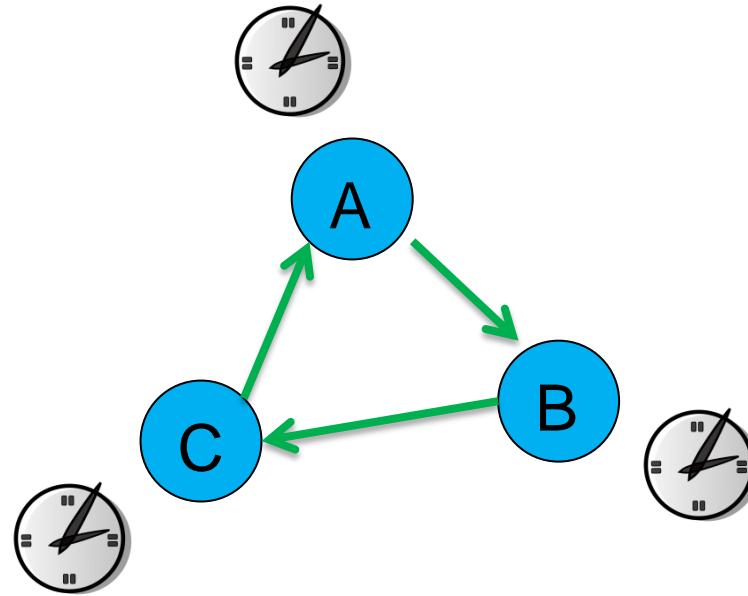
# Things that don't work... ☹



Two way?



Triangle closure?



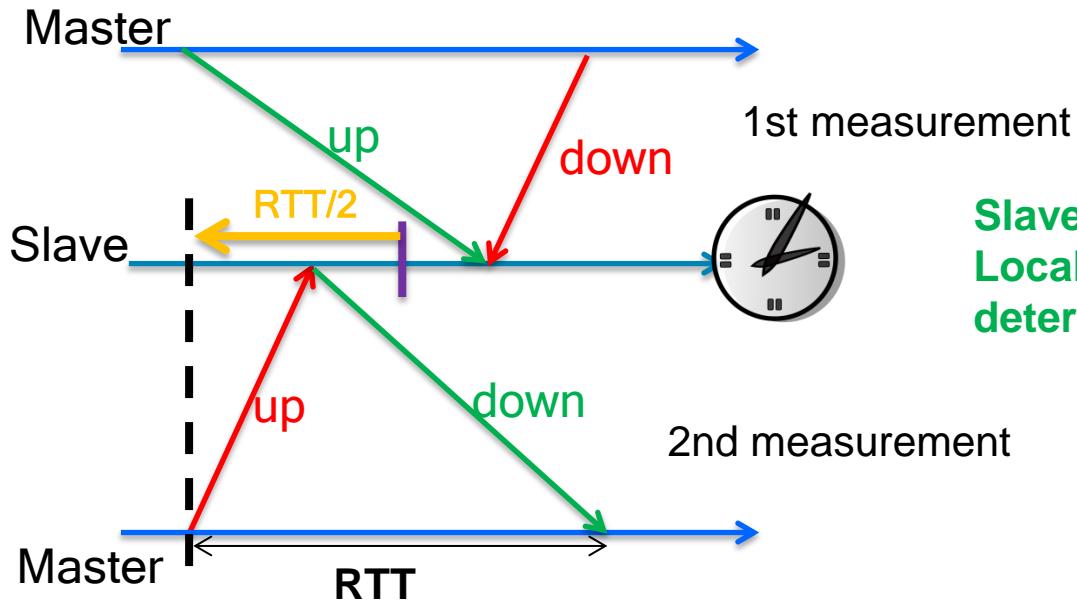
With local measurements  
Nodes A and B cannot agree  
on offset btw. Local clocks  
if link asymmetry Is unknown...

Local measurements only give  
total error around loop...

[Freris 2011] !?

# Fiber or Wavelength Swap!

## (swap the thing that is causing asymmetry in Tx/Rx)



**Slave does two measurements against Local clock  $\rightarrow$  fiber asymmetry can be determined. [Huang 2013, China Mobile]**

**Bidir links: swap Tx/Rx wavelengths**

**Duplex links (without amplifiers): swap fibers**

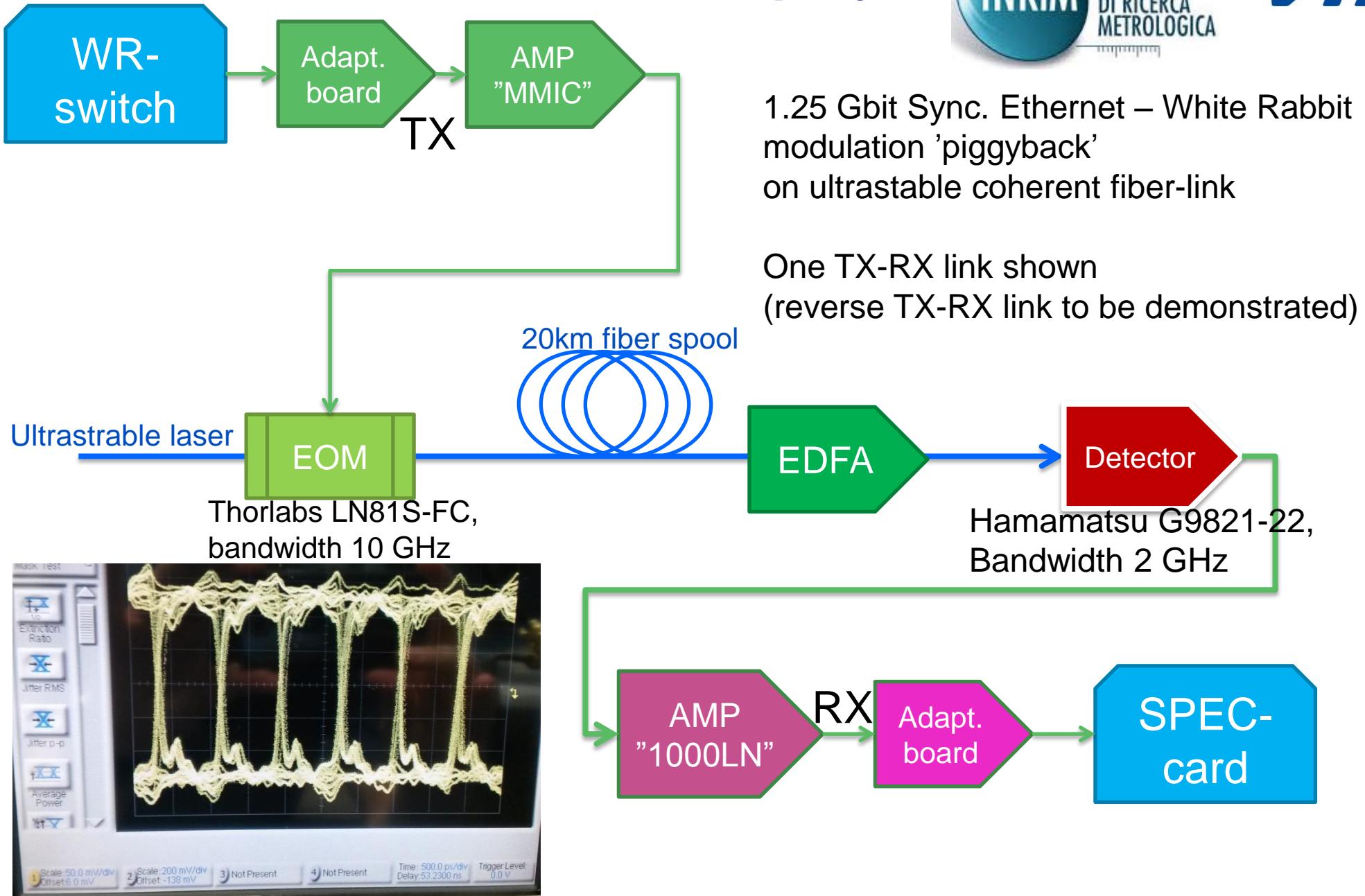
**or perhaps use tuneable lasers...**

Virtual alpha=zero point  
At mean of measurements

# White Rabbit in the DEMETRA project



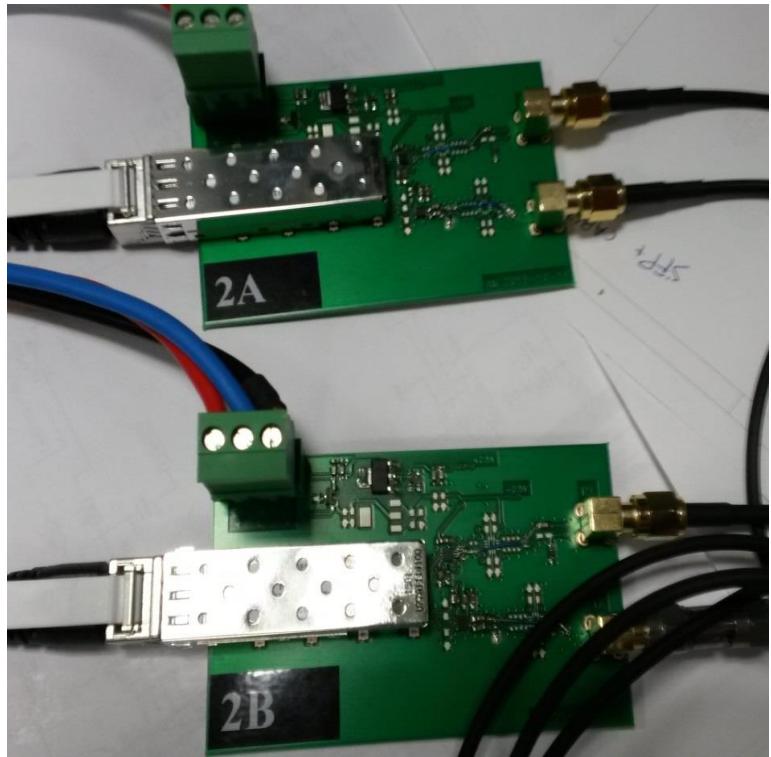
ISTITUTO  
NAZIONALE  
DI RICERCA  
METROLOGICA



# White Rabbit in the DEMETRA project



## SFP to SMA adaptor board



- Coherent frequency transfer + White Rabbit time transfer
- TX+RX in one 100 GHz channel
- Fiber asymmetry "alpha" zero or very small – or perhaps measure it by tuning laser?

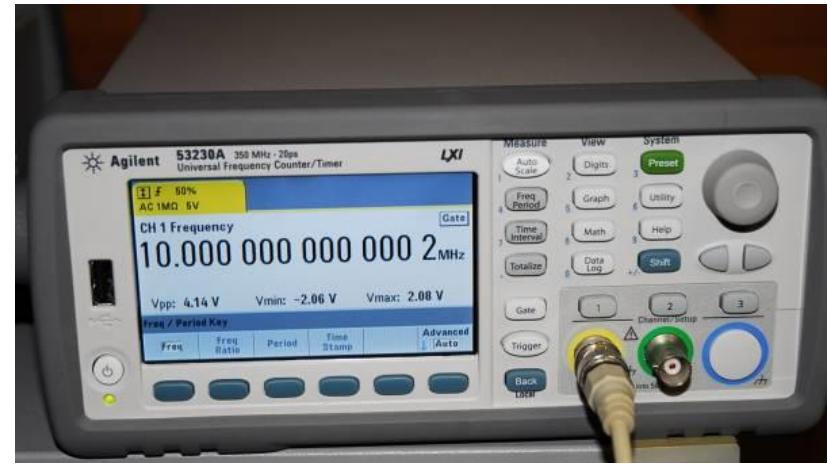
SFP -> SMA(TX), SMA(RX)  
using Micrel SY58601U buffer

# Stability of WR Switch

Microsemi 3120A DDMTD



53230A (or your favourite counter)



REF, DUT inputs 0.5-30 MHz

ADEV(1s) ~ few \* 1e-14

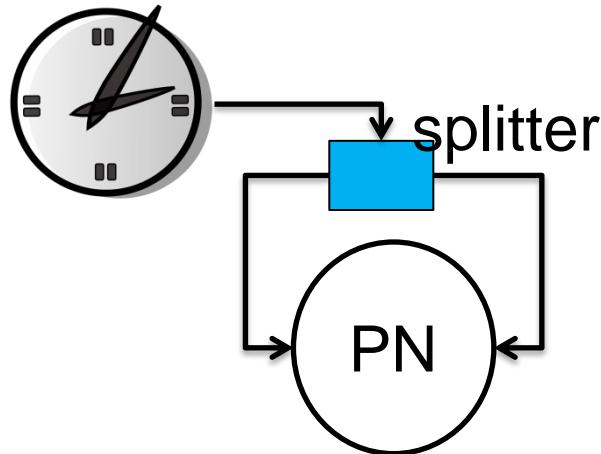
or use WR-switch as phase-meter ☺ ?

ADEV(1s) ~ few \* 1e-11

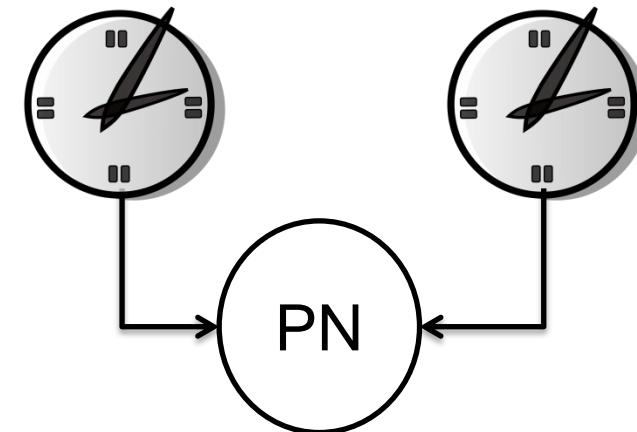
( ~9 ps RMS single-shot time stamping)

Latest generation WR-switch 1-PPS stability is at  
the same level as time-interval-counter noise (3km, 6km, 9km fibers tested)  
need for DMTD or other high resolution measurement on 10 MHz output

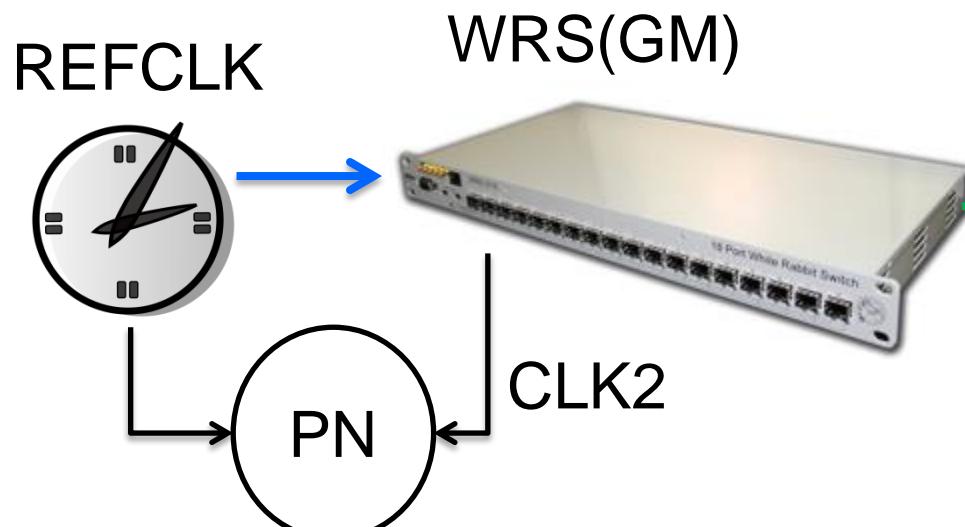
# Stability measurement on White Rabbit Switch



How good is my PN-probe?



How good are my clocks?

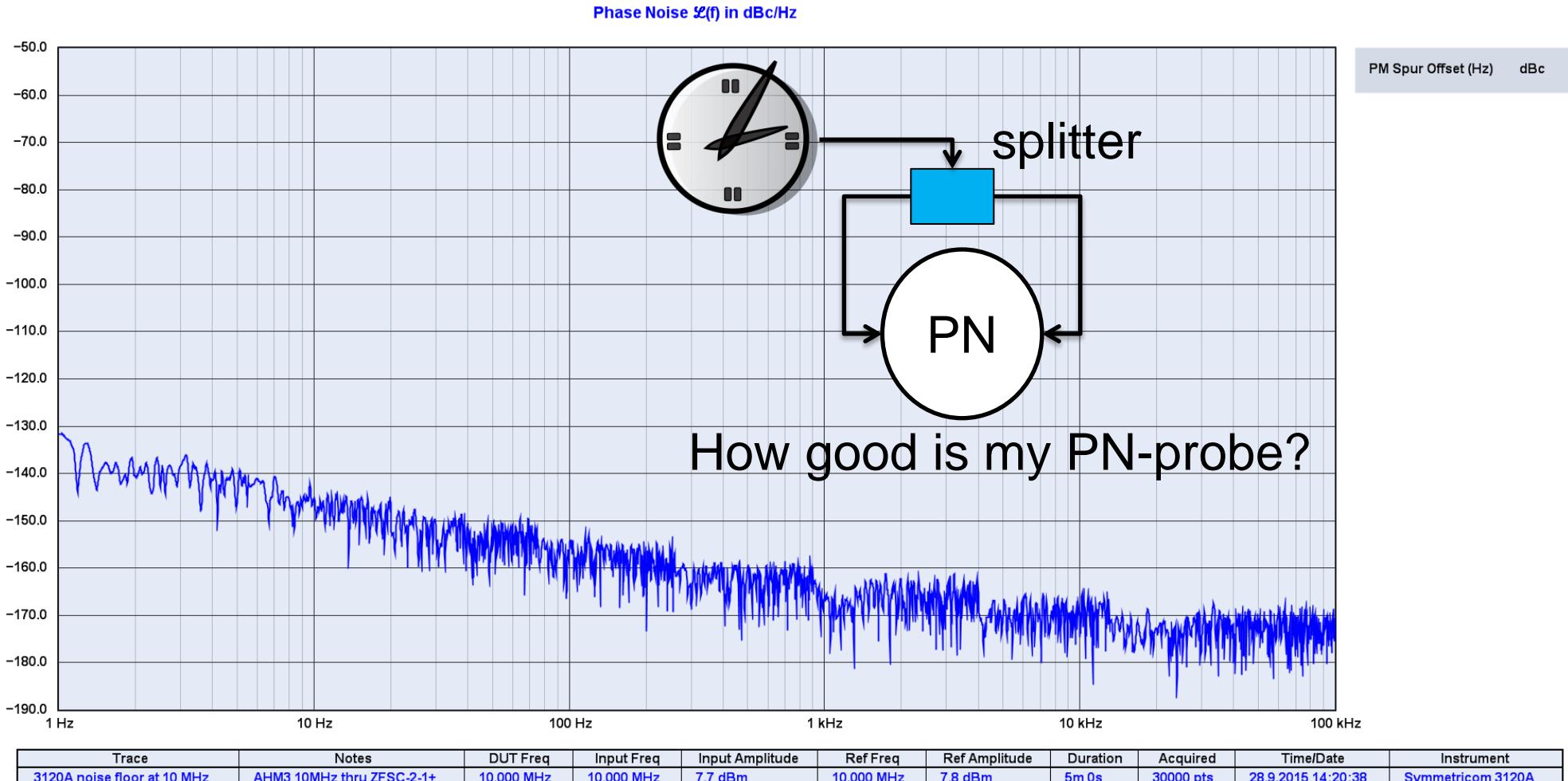


How good is WRS(GM) ?



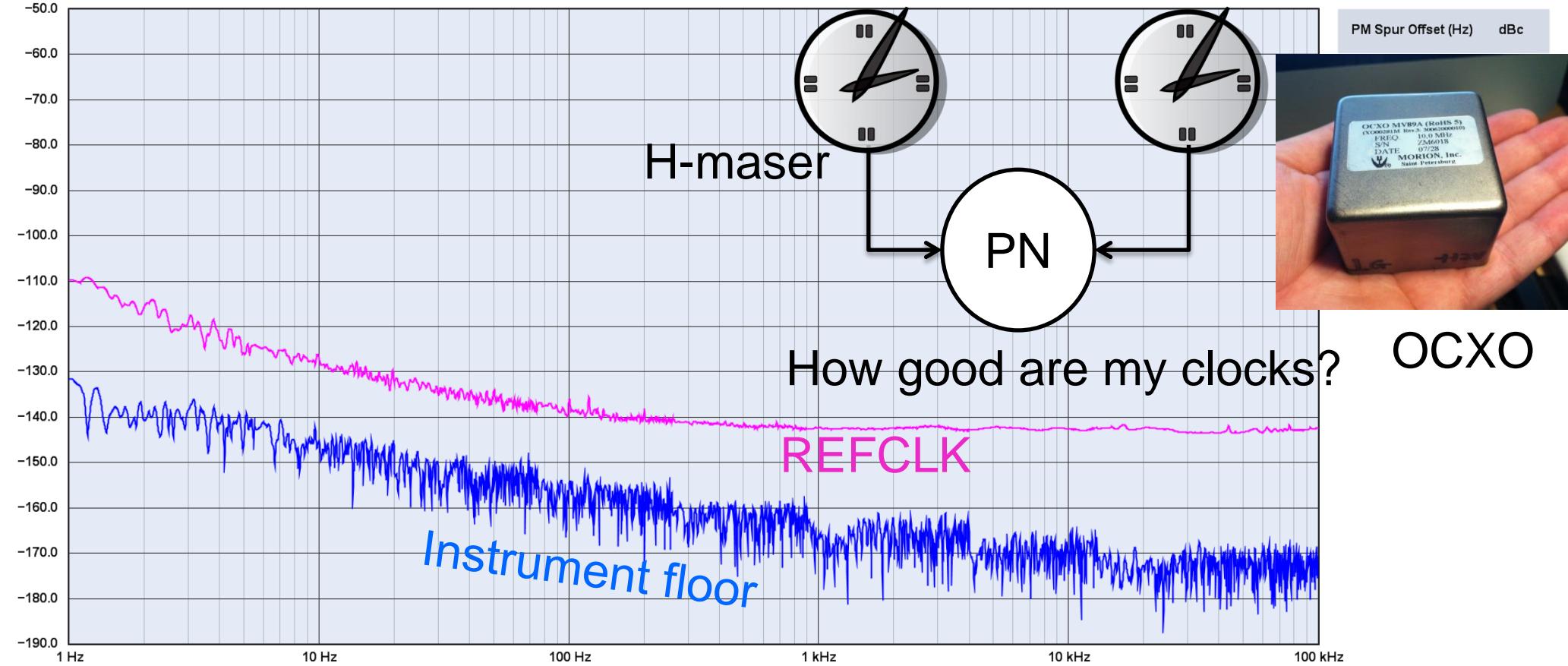
... and finally how good is WR(Slave)?

# PN instrument floor



# Clocks (~good)

Phase Noise  $\mathcal{L}(f)$  in dBc/Hz

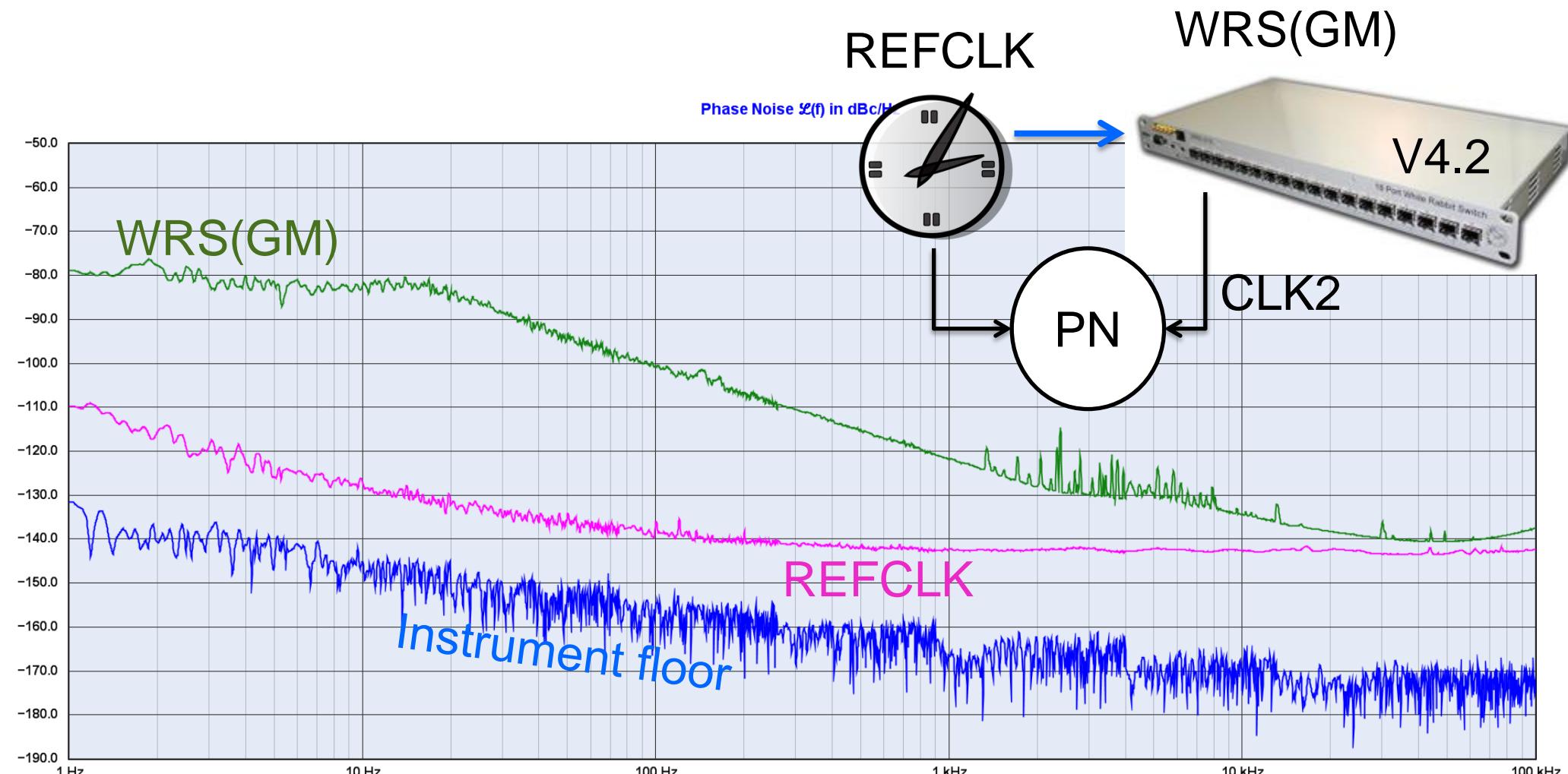


Trace	Notes	DUT Freq	Input Freq	Input Amplitude	Ref Freq	Ref Amplitude	Duration	Acquired	Time/Date	Instrument
3120A noise floor at 10 MHz Morion MV89A "A"	AHM3 10MHz thru ZFSC-2-1+ REF=AHM3	10.000 MHz 10.000 MHz	10.000 MHz 10.000 MHz	7.7 dBm 8.5 dBm	10.000 MHz 10.000 MHz	7.8 dBm 11.1 dBm	5m 0s 5m 0s	30000 pts 300000 pts	28.9.2015 14:20:38 12.3.2016 16:20:01	Symmetricom 3120A Symmetricom 3120A

Note 1: use a good (measured) distribution amplifier

Note 2: no need for H-maser to work on PN, just need good OCXO (50eur/ebay)

# WRS(GM) Phase Noise

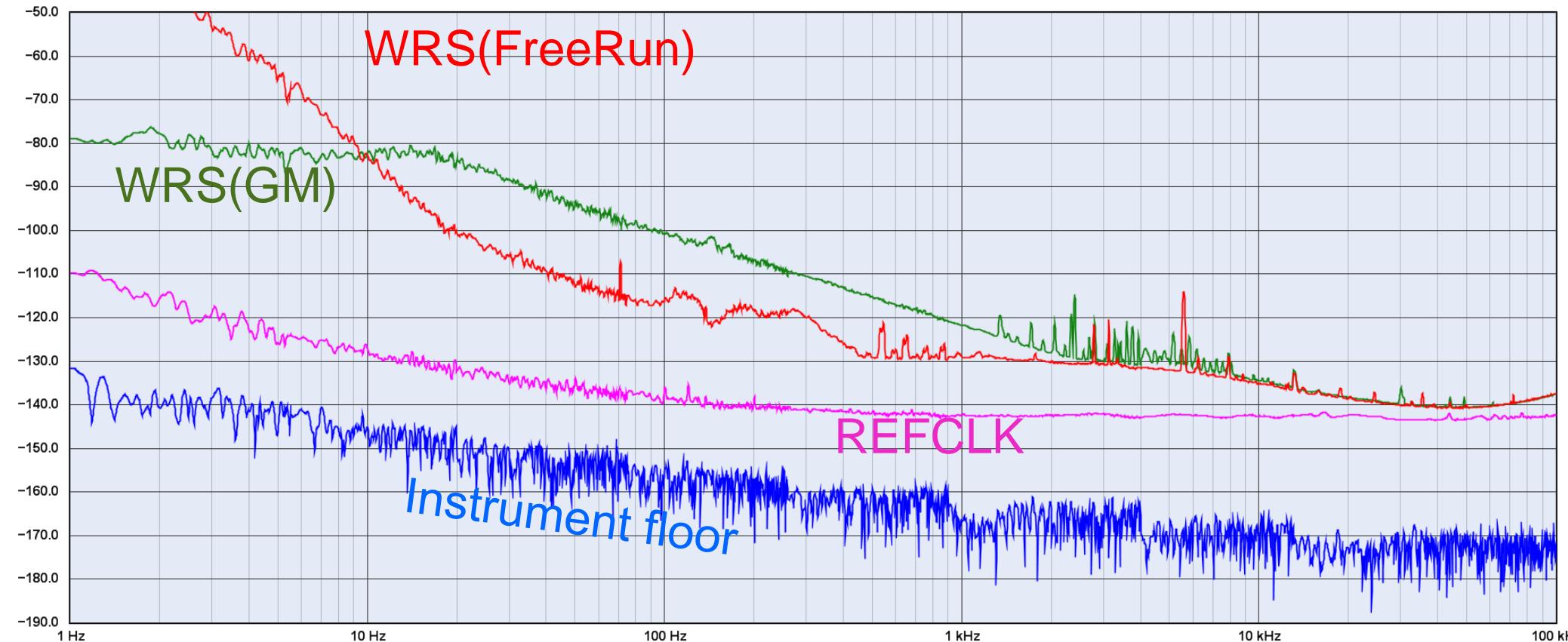


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Morion MV89A "A"	REF=AHM3	10.000 MHz	10.000 MHz	8.5 dBm	10.000 MHz	11.1 dBm	5m 0s	300000 pts	12.3.2016 16:20:01	Symmetricom 3120A
WRS GM (AHM3)	REF=AHM3	10.000 MHz	10.000 MHz	15.1 dBm	10.000 MHz	11.1 dBm	5m 0s	300000 pts	12.3.2016 16:29:00	Symmetricom 3120A

# And also free running...



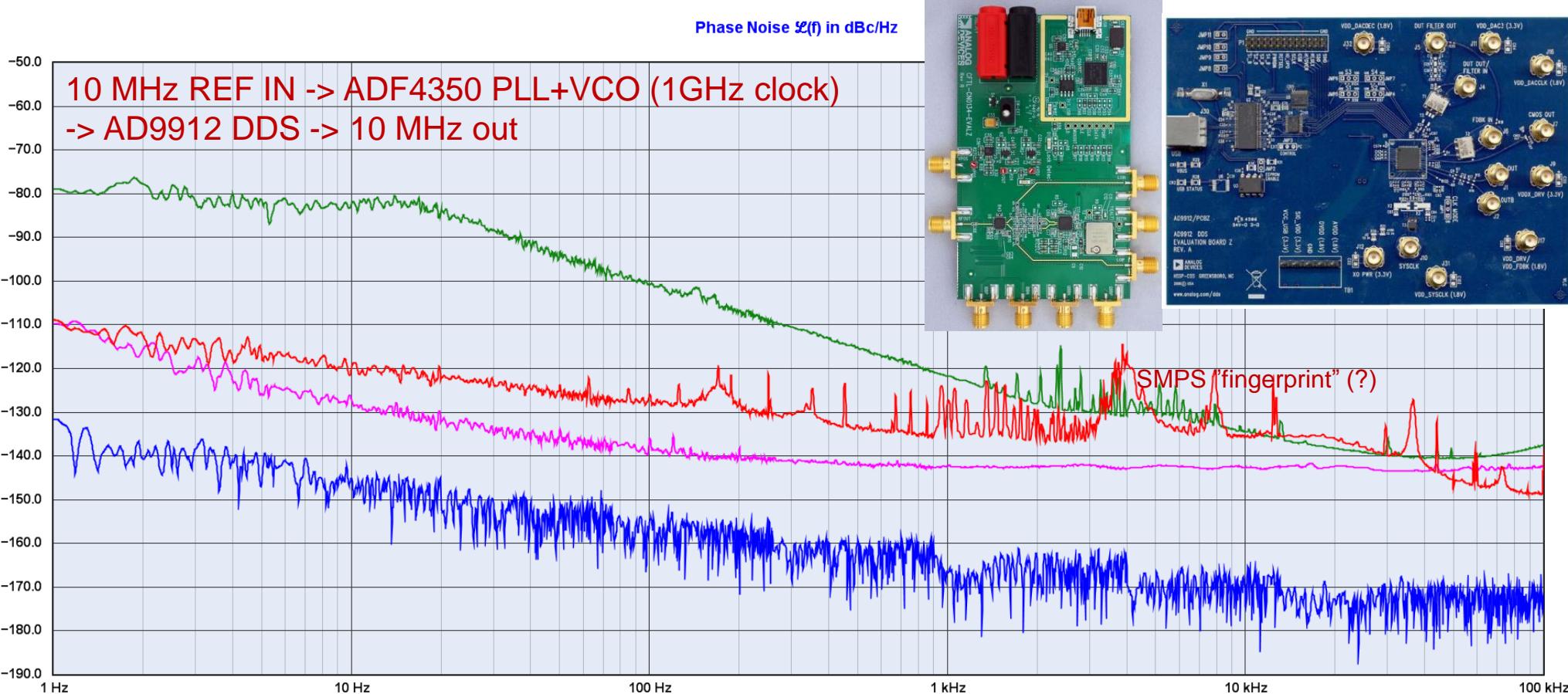
Phase Noise  $\xi(f)$  in dBc/Hz



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Morion MV89A "A"	REF=AHM3	10.000 MHz	10.000 MHz	8.5 dBm	10.000 MHz	11.1 dBm	5m 0s	300000 pts	12.3.2016 16:20:01	Symmetricom 3120A
WRS GM (AHM3)	REF=AHM3	10.000 MHz	10.000 MHz	15.1 dBm	10.000 MHz	11.1 dBm	5m 0s	300000 pts	12.3.2016 16:29:00	Symmetricom 3120A
WRS FreeRun	REF=AHM3	10.000 MHz	10.000 MHz	15.1 dBm	10.000 MHz	11.1 dBm	5m 0s	300000 pts	12.3.2016 16:34:46	Symmetricom 3120A

# A better PLL should not be that hard?!

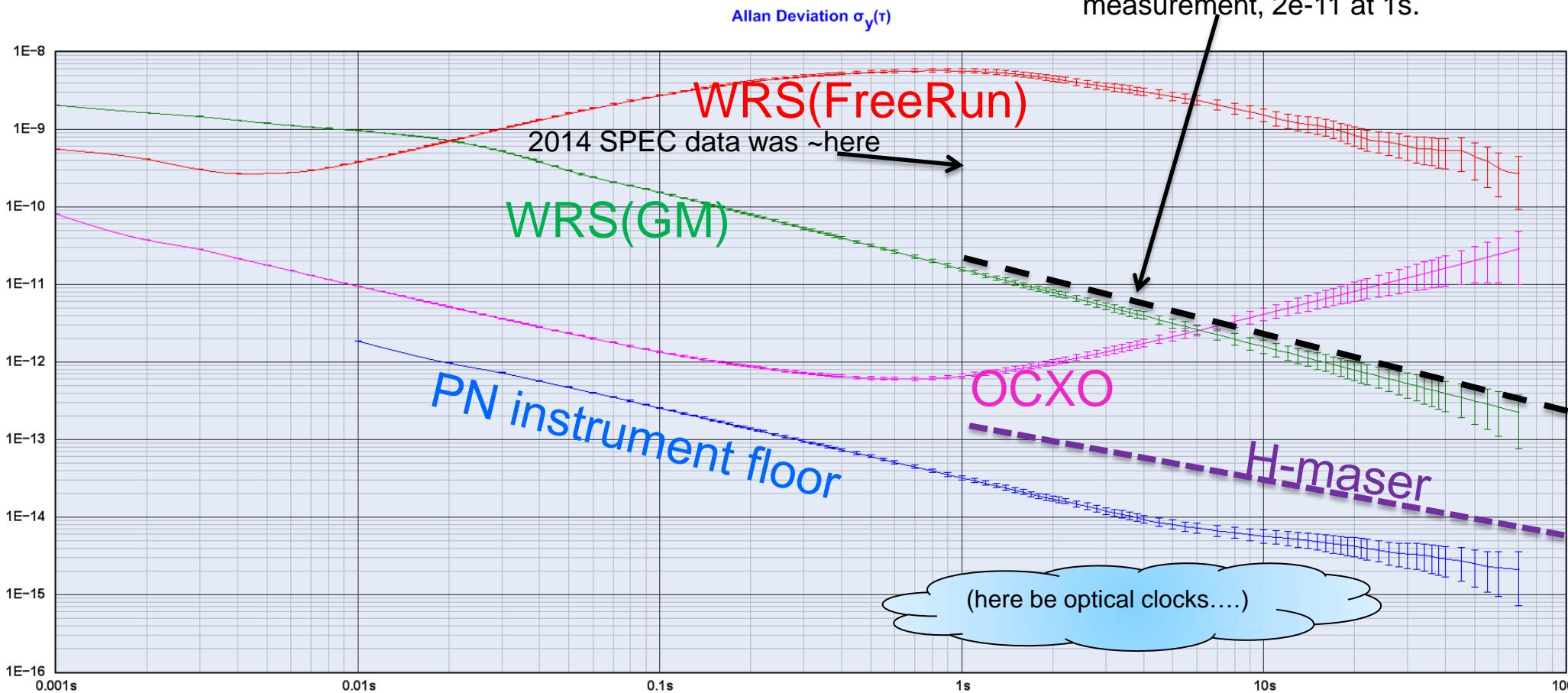
"DDS-box" based on Analog Devices dev-kits



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DDS	REF=AHM3	10.100 MHz	10.100 MHz	-3.7 dBm	10.000 MHz	11.1 dBm	5m 0s	300000 pts	12.3.2016 17:07:37	Symmetricom 3120A

# Same data as ADEV plot

Typical counter noise for 1PPS measurement, 2e-11 at 1s.

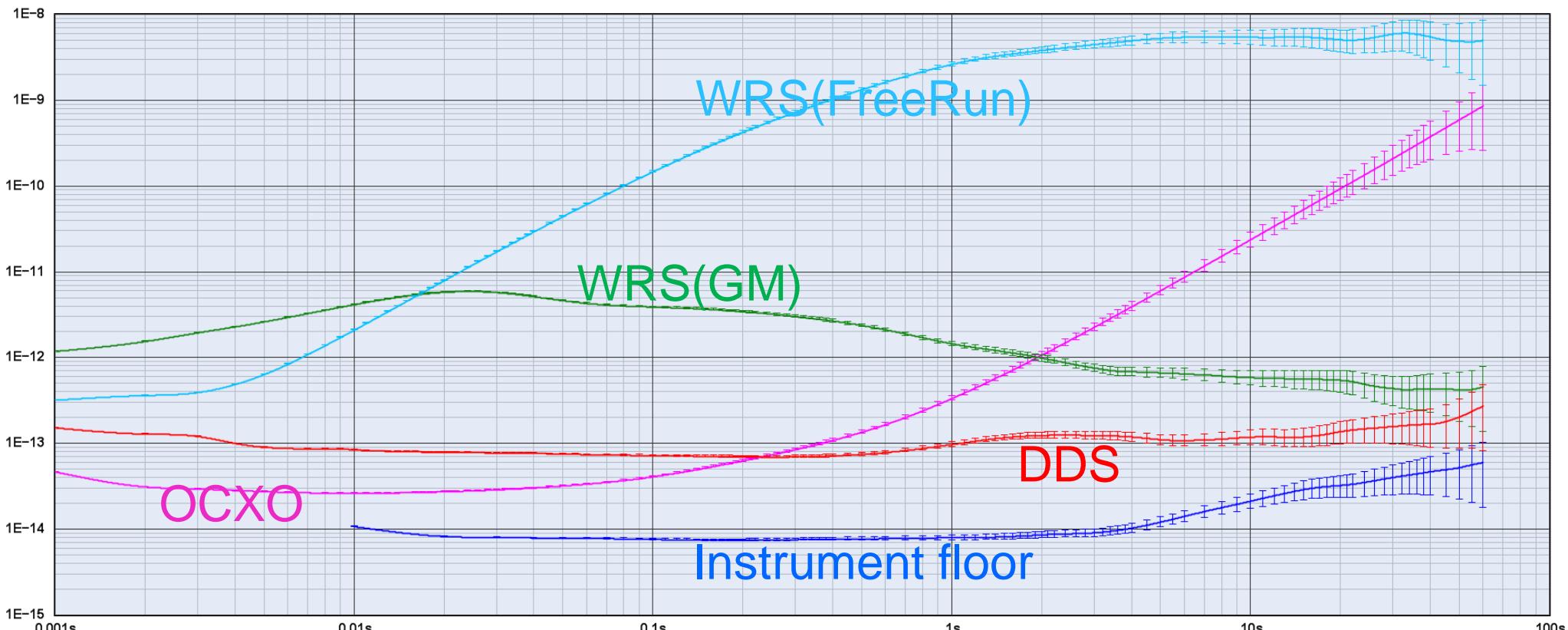


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# And TDEV...



Time Deviation  $\sigma_x(\tau)$



Trace	Notes	DUT Freq	Input Freq	Input Amplitude	Ref Freq	Ref Amplitude	Duration	Acquired	Time/Date	Instrument
3120A noise floor at 10 MHz										Symmetricom 3120A
Morion MV89A "A"	AHM3 10MHz thru ZFSC-2-1+	10.000 MHz	10.000 MHz	7.7 dBm	10.000 MHz	7.8 dBm	5m 0s	30000 pts	28.9.2015 14:20:38	Symmetricom 3120A
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									12.3.2016 16:34:46	Symmetricom 3120A

## Other White Rabbit activities

- Time-stamping with FDEL in 'raw' mode (~100 kStamps/s)
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g6EF8wWnuaY>
  - Photon-correlation test with modulated LED (ZeroMQ+ProtoBuf)  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IwY1PO4m7gE>
- Trusted time source for Time Stamp Authority (TSA) following ITU-R TF.1876 (Finnish TSA = Population Register Centre)
- Tests with Finnish Defence Forces
- Pilot study with Nordic energy industry
  - Synchronization of PMUs
- Metsähovi radio-astronomy observatory
- Interfacing WR with PTPv2 hardware (TAI vs. UTC issues reported 2015/12)

# Thank You!

## Open-source time & frequency stuff:

- <https://github.com/aewallin/allantools/>  
**python library for Stable32-like statistics: ADEV, MDEV TDEV, etc.**
- <https://github.com/aewallin/ppp-tools>  
**helper scripts for GPS Precise Point Positioning (NRCAN gpsppp, ESA gLAB, rtklib, GPSTk?)**